

Ethics Resources on COVID-19

Ethics Frameworks and Backgrounder Documents Related to COVID-19

NSHEN: 2020 Quick Reference Ethics Support for Health Care Providers.

<http://www.nshen.ca/index.php/covid-19-resources/>

The Hastings Center: Institutional Ethics Services Responding to the Coronavirus Pandemic

<https://www.thehastingscenter.org/ethicalframeworkcovid19/>

The Hastings Center: Responding to COVID-19 as a Regional Public Health Challenge: Preliminary Guidelines for Regional Collaboration Involving Hospitals. Published April 29, 2020.

<https://www.thehastingscenter.org/covid19-regional-ethics-guidelines/>

The Nuffield Council of Bioethics: New briefing: Responding to the COVID-19 pandemic - ethical considerations. Published March 17, 2020.

<https://www.nuffieldbioethics.org/news/responding-to-the-covid-19-pandemic-ethical-considerations>

The World Health Organization: Global Health Ethics, Outbreaks and Emergencies.

<https://www.who.int/ethics/topics/outbreaks-emergencies/en/>

The Royal College of Physicians: Ethical guidance published for frontline staff dealing with pandemic. Published April 7, 2020.

<https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/news/ethical-guidance-published-frontline-staff-dealing-pandemic>

BC Center for Disease Control, BC Ministry of Health 2020, Provincial COVID-19 Task Force. COVID-19 Ethics Analysis: What is the Ethical Duty of Health Care Workers to Provide Care During COVID-19 Pandemic? Published March 28, 2020.

https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/health/about-bc-s-health-care-system/office-of-the-provincial-health-officer/covid-19/duty_to_care_during_covid_march_28_2020.pdf

General Ethics Resources

Warren, M. 2020. Roles for Ethicists in COVID-19 Response. Impact Ethics (blog post), March 18, 2020. <https://impactethics.ca/2020/03/18/roles-for-ethicists-in-covid-19-response/>

The Hastings Center, Ethics Resources on the Coronavirus (COVID-19)

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American Journal of Bioethics and bioethics.net. Bioethics Toolkit Resources for COVID-19.

<http://www.bioethics.net/2020/03/bioethics-toolkit-resources-for-covid-19/>

National Collaborating Centre for Healthy Public Policy (NCCHPPP). Public Health Ethics and

COVID-19: Selected Resources <http://www.ncchpp.ca/823/COVID-19.ccnpps>

Triaging and Rationing of Scarce Resources

Immonen, K. (2020) The views of patients and the public should be included in policy responses to covid-19. The BMJ Opinion (blog post), March 30, 2020. [Accessed April 14,2020] <https://blogs.bmj.com/bmj/2020/03/30/the-views-of-patients-and-the-public-should-be-included-in-policy-responses-to-covid-19/>

Morley, G. 2020. COVID-19 and the moral community: A nursing ethics perspective. Journal of Medical Ethics Blog (Blog post), published March 25, 2020. <https://blogs.bmj.com/medical-ethics/2020/03/25/covid-19-and-the-moral-community-a-nursing-ethics-perspective/>

Pagel, C., Utey, M. and Ray, S. (2020) COVID-19: How to triage effectively in a pandemic. The BMJ Opinion (blog post) March 9, 2020. [Accessed April 14, 2020] <https://blogs.bmj.com/bmj/2020/03/09/covid-19-triage-in-a-pandemic-is-even-thornier-than-you-might-think/>

Phua, Jason J., et al., for the Asian Critical Care Clinical Trials Group (2020). Intensive care management of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): Challenges and recommendations. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*; Review. Published Online April 6, 2020. [https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanres/article/PIIS2213-2600\(20\)30161-2/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanres/article/PIIS2213-2600(20)30161-2/fulltext)

Archard, D., Caplan, A., Mitty, V.C. (2020). Is it wrong to prioritise younger patients with COVID-19? Head to Head; *BMJ* 2020;369:m1509 <https://www.bmj.com/content/369/bmj.m1509>

Vergano, M. and Veatch, R.M. (2020). Rapid Response: It is not wrong to prioritise younger patients with COVID-19. Rapid response to: Is it wrong to prioritise younger patients with covid-19? *BMJ* 2020; 369 <https://www.bmj.com/content/369/bmj.m1509/rr-4>

News articles:

Chotiner, I. (2020) The Medical Ethics of the Coronavirus Crisis. The New Yorker, March 11, 2020. [Accessed April 14, 2020]. <https://www.newyorker.com/news/q-and-a/the-medical-ethics-of-the-coronavirus-crisis>

Millum, J. and Persad, G. (2020) Guest Commentary: Fair coronavirus triage guidelines – not business as usual – will save more patients with disabilities. <https://www.denverpost.com/2020/04/07/guest-commentary-fair-coronavirus-triage-guidelines-not-business-as-usual-will-save-more-patients-with-disabilities/>

Mounk, Y. (2020). The Extraordinary Decisions Facing Italian Doctors. The Atlantic, March 11, 2020 [Accessed April 14, 2020]. <https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/03/who-gets-hospital-bed/607807/>

Ethical Considerations in Public Health Responses

Gostin, L., Friedman, E.A., Wetter, S.A. (2020) Responding to Covid-19: How to Navigate a Public Health Emergency Legally and Ethically. *The Hastings Center Report*, 26 March 2020.

<https://www.thehastingscenter.org/centerreports/responding-to-covid-19-how-to-navigate-a-public-health-emergency-legally-and-ethically/>

Whitthall, H. (2020) COVID-19: Public Health, Public Trust and Public Support. The Nuffield Council on Bioethics blog (blog post). February 27, 2020.

<https://www.nuffieldbioethics.org/blog/covid-19-public-health-public-trust-and-public-support>

Communication with Patients around COVID

Back, A., Tulsy, J. A., Arnold, R.M. (2020) Communication Skills in the Age of COVID-19. *Annals of Internal Medicine* Ideas and Opinions (blog post), April 2, 2020. [accessed April 14, 2020]

<https://annals.org/aim/fullarticle/2764314/communication-skills-age-covid-19>

Bowman, B., Esch, A.E., Back, A.L., Marchall, N. (2020) Crisis Symptom Management and Patient Communication Protocols Are Important Tools for All Clinicians Responding to COVID-19.

Journal of Pain and Symptom Management. Available Online April 7, 2020

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0885392420301810>

Clarke, D. Healthcare Communication in a Time of Resource Shortage. Center for Ethics in Health Care (OHSU). <https://vimeo.com/399959309>

Eisenberg L.R. et al., Art by Cathy Leamy. (2020). Explaining Pandemic Triage: When a Picture is Worth 3000 Words. Bioethics.net Blog (Blog post). Published May 30

<http://www.bioethics.net/2020/05/explaining-pandemic-triage-when-a-picture-is-worth-3000-words/>

Hedlund, S. Caring for Yourself and Caring for Others During a Disaster/Epidemic. Center for Ethics in Health Care (OHSU). <https://vimeo.com/398097042>

VitalTalk. COVID Ready Communication Playbook. <https://www.vitaltalk.org/guides/covid-19-communication-skills/>

Health Care Provider Experiences

Hare, S.S., Rodriguez, J. Nair, A., Robinson, G. (2020) Lessons from the frontline of the COVID-19 outbreak. The BMJ Opinion (blog post), March 20,2020. [Accessed April 14]

<https://blogs.bmj.com/bmj/2020/03/20/lessons-from-the-frontline-of-the-covid-19-outbreak/>

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Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation.

DeFilippis et al. (2020). Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A View from Trainees on the Frontline Published April 9, 2020. *AHA Journals*;; 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.120.047260.<https://www.ahajournals.org/doi/pdf/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.120.047260>

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<https://www.bmj.com/content/bmj/369/bmj.m1387.full.pdf>

Kramer, D.B., Lo, B., Dickert, N.W.(2020) CPR in the Covid-19 Era — An Ethical Framework. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. Published online, May 6, 2020<https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp2010758>

Medication Shortages and Resource Allocation

Canadian Society of Hospital Pharmacists. Ventilators are only good if you have the medications to use them: understanding drug supply during COVID-19. Webinar. Published April 23, 2020.
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The Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH). Mental Health and the COVID-19 Pandemic. <https://www.camh.ca/en/health-info/mental-health-and-covid-19>

Pfefferbaum, B. (2020). Mental Health and the COVID-19 Pandemic, *NEJM: Perspective.*, NEJM.org, April 13, 2020. <https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp2008017>

Mongroven, A. (2020). The Other Pandemic: Covid-19 is a Mental Health Emergency, Markkula Centre for Applied Ethics (blogpost) Published May 26, 2020 <https://www.scu.edu/ethics-spotlight/covid-19-ethics-health-and-moving-forward/the-other-pandemic-covid-19-is-a-mental-health-emergency/>

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Altman, M. (2020). Facing Moral Distress During the COVID-19 Crisis. American Association of Critical Care Nurses, Blog. (blog post) published April 8, 2020. https://www.aacn.org/blog/facing-moral-distress-during-the-covid-19-crisis?sc_campaign=36531D49D42D4D3EAF3B13AD5DADFFEB

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Doctors Disorders: After COVID-19, physicians will have to face a crisis of another sort. Interview with Dr. Jillian Horton. The Globe and Mail, Published May 8, 2020. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-doctors-disorders-after-covid-19-physicians-will-have-to-face-a/>

Canadian Medical Association. Maintaining wellness during a pandemic. Jump 4 Moral Distress. [accessed June 2, 2020] <https://www.cma.ca/maintaining-wellness-during-pandemic#jump-4>

Strategies for Easing Up on Restrictions.

Rieder, T. et al. (2020). When to Reopen the Nation is an Ethics Question—Not Only a Scientific One. Published in COVID-19, Ethics, Hastings Center Bioethics Forum, April 28, 2020. <https://www.thehastingscenter.org/when-to-reopen-the-nation-is-an-ethics-question-not-only-a-scientific-one/>

World Health Organization: WHO/Europe publishes considerations for gradual easing of COVID-19 measures. Published April 24, 2020. <http://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/health-emergencies/coronavirus-covid-19/news/news/2020/4/whoeurope-publishes-considerations-for-gradual-easing-of-covid-19-measures>

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Use of PPE and debate about universal masking

Klompas, M. et al. (2020). Universal Masking in Hospitals in the Covid-19 Era. Perspective. *The New England Journal of Medicine* 2020; 382:e63 (Published on April 1, 2020 at NEJM.org). https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp2006372?query=recirc_mostViewed_railB_article

Ethics in COVID-19 Research and Treatment

ASHP podcasts. COVID-19 Ethical Considerations. [Accessed April 30, 2020]. (Length of podcast: 26 mins. 50 sec.) <https://www.ashp.org/Professional-Development/ASHP-Podcasts/COVID-19-Updates/COVID-19-Ethical-Considerations?loginreturnUrl=SSOCheckOnly>

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Ethical Considerations Around Antibody Testing

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Ethical Considerations Around Access to Vaccine

News Article

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Ethical Considerations Around Visitor Restrictions

Virani, A. K., et al. (2020) Ethics Rounds: Benefits and Risks of Visitor Restrictions for Hospitalized Children During the COVID Pandemic. *Pediatrics* May 2020, e2020000786; DOI:

<https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-000786>

<https://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/early/2020/05/15/peds.2020-000786>

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Canadian Institute for Health Information. Long-term care and COVID-19: International comparisons. Report published June 25,2020. <https://www.cihi.ca/en/long-term-care-and-covid-19-international-comparisons>

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